



Note: *The draft you are looking for begins on the next page.*

Caution: DRAFT—NOT FOR FILING

This is an early release draft of an IRS tax form, instructions, or publication, which the IRS is providing for your information. **Do not file draft forms** and do **not** rely on draft forms, instructions, and pubs for filing. We incorporate all significant changes to forms posted with this coversheet. However, unexpected issues occasionally arise, or legislation is passed—in this case, we will post a new draft of the form to alert users that changes were made to the previously posted draft. Thus, there are never any changes to the last posted draft of a form and the final revision of the form. Forms and instructions are subject to OMB approval before they can be officially released, so we post drafts of them until they are approved. Drafts of instructions and pubs usually have some additional changes before their final release. Early release drafts are at [IRS.gov/DraftForms](https://www.irs.gov/DraftForms) and remain there after the final release is posted at [IRS.gov/LatestForms](https://www.irs.gov/LatestForms). Also see [IRS.gov/Forms](https://www.irs.gov/Forms).

Most forms and publications have a page on IRS.gov: [IRS.gov/Form1040](https://www.irs.gov/Form1040) for Form 1040; [IRS.gov/Pub501](https://www.irs.gov/Pub501) for Pub. 501; [IRS.gov/W4](https://www.irs.gov/W4) for Form W-4; and [IRS.gov/ScheduleA](https://www.irs.gov/ScheduleA) for Schedule A (Form 1040), for example, and similarly for other forms, pubs, and schedules for Form 1040. When typing in a link, type it into the address bar of your browser, not a Search box on IRS.gov.

If you wish, you can submit comments to the IRS about draft or final forms, instructions, or pubs at [IRS.gov/FormsComments](https://www.irs.gov/FormsComments). Include “NTF” followed by the form or pub number (for example, “NTF1040”, “NTFW4”, “NTF501, etc.) in the body of the message to route your message properly. We cannot respond to all comments due to the high volume we receive and may not be able to consider many suggestions until the subsequent revision of the product, but we will review each “NTF” message. If you have comments on reducing paperwork and respondent (filer) burden, with respect to draft or final forms, please respond to the relevant information collection through the Federal Register process; for more info, click [here](#).

Quarterly Federal Excise Tax Return

See the Instructions for Form 720.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form720 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0023

Check here if:

☐ Final return

☐ Address change

Name

Quarter ending

Number, street, and room or suite no.
(If you have a P.O. box, see the instructions.)

Employer identification number

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code

FOR IRS USE ONLY

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Part I

IRS No.	Environmental Taxes (attach Form 6627; ODCs are ozone-depleting chemicals)	Tax		IRS No.
53	Domestic petroleum superfund tax*			53
18	Domestic petroleum oil spill tax			18
16	Imported petroleum products superfund tax			16
21	Imported petroleum products oil spill tax			21
54	Chemicals (other than ODCs)			54
17	Imported chemical substances			17
98	ODCs			98
19	ODC tax on imported products			19
Communications and Air Transportation Taxes (see instructions)		Tax		
22	Local telephone service and teletypewriter exchange service			22
26	Transportation of persons by air*			26
28	Transportation of property by air*			28
27	Use of international air travel facilities*			27
Fuel Taxes		Number of gallons	Rate	Tax
60	(a) Diesel, tax on removal at terminal rack		\$.244	}
	(b) Diesel, tax on taxable events other than removal at terminal rack		.244	
	(c) Diesel, tax on sale or removal of biodiesel mixture (not at terminal rack)		.244	
104	Diesel-water fuel emulsion		.198	
105	Dyed diesel, LUST tax		.001	
107	Dyed kerosene, LUST tax		.001	
119	LUST tax, other exempt removals (see instructions)		.001	
35	(a) Kerosene, tax on removal at terminal rack (see instructions)		.244	}
	(b) Kerosene, tax on taxable events other than removal at terminal rack		.244	
69	Kerosene for use in aviation (see instructions)		.219	
77	Kerosene for use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade)		.044	
111	Kerosene for use in aviation, LUST tax on nontaxable uses		.001	
79	Other fuels (see instructions)			
62	(a) Gasoline, tax on removal at terminal rack		.184	}
	(b) Gasoline, tax on taxable events other than removal at terminal rack		.184	
13	Any liquid fuel used in a fractional ownership program aircraft (see instructions)		.141	
14	Aviation gasoline*		.194	
112	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) (see instructions)		.183	
118	"P Series" fuels		.184	
120	Compressed natural gas (CNG) (see instructions)		.183	
121	Liquefied hydrogen		.184	
122	Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)		.244	
123	Liquid fuel derived from biomass		.244	
124	Liquefied natural gas (LNG) (see instructions)		.243	

* See instructions to ensure correct rate.

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat. No. 10175Y

Form **720** (Rev. 6-2024)

IRS No.		Rate	Tax	IRS No.	
33	Retail Tax —Truck, trailer, and semitrailer chassis and bodies, and tractor	12% of sales price		33	
29	Ship Passenger Tax Transportation by water	Number of persons \$3 per person		29	
31	Other Excise Tax Obligations not in registered form	Amount of obligations \$.01		31	
30	Foreign Insurance Taxes —Policies issued by foreign insurers	Premiums paid	Rate	Tax	IRS No.
	Casualty insurance and indemnity bonds		\$.04		
	Life insurance, sickness and accident policies, and annuity contracts		.01		30
	Reinsurance		.01		
	Manufacturer's Taxes	Number of tons	Sales price		
36	Coal—Underground mined		\$1.10 per ton		36
37			4.4% of sales price		37
38	Coal—Surface mined		\$.55 per ton		38
39			4.4% of sales price		39
108	Taxable tires other than bias ply or super single tires	Number of tires		Tax	IRS No.
109	Taxable bias ply or super single tires (other than super single tires designed for steering)				109
113	Taxable tires, super single tires designed for steering				113
40	Gas guzzler tax. Attach Form 6197. Check if one-time filing ☐				40
97	Vaccines (see instructions)				97
	Reserved for future use	Sales price			
			2.3% of sales price		
1	Total. Add all amounts in Part I. Complete Schedule A unless one-time filing		\$		

Part II						
IRS No.	Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Fee (see instructions)	(a) Avg. number of lives covered (see inst.)	(b) Rate for avg. covered life	(c) Fee (see instructions)	Tax	IRS No.
133	Specified health insurance policies					
	(a) With a policy year ending before October 1, 2023		\$3.00			
	(b) With a policy year ending on or after October 1, 2023, and before October 1, 2024		\$3.22			
	Applicable self-insured health plans					
	(c) With a plan year ending before October 1, 2023		\$3.00			
	(d) With a plan year ending on or after October 1, 2023, and before October 1, 2024		\$3.22			133
41	Sport fishing equipment (other than fishing rods and fishing poles)		Rate		Tax	41
110	Fishing rods and fishing poles (limits apply, see instructions)		10% of sales price			110
42	Electric outboard motors		3% of sales price			42
114	Fishing tackle boxes		3% of sales price			114
44	Bows, quivers, broadheads, and points		11% of sales price			44
106	Arrow shafts		\$.62 per shaft			106
140	Indoor tanning services		10% of amount paid			140
64	Inland waterways fuel use tax	Number of gallons	Rate		Tax	64
125	LUST tax on inland waterways fuel use (see instructions)		\$.29			125
51	Section 40 fuels (see instructions)		.001			51
117	Biodiesel sold as but not used as fuel					117
20	Floor stocks tax—Ozone-depleting chemicals. Attach Form 6627.					20
150	Repurchase of corporate stock. Attach Form 7208.					150
142	Sales of designated drugs during statutory periods.					142
2	Total. Add all amounts in Part II			\$		

Part III

3	Total tax. Add Part I, line 1, and Part II, line 2	3	
4	Claims (see instructions; complete Schedule C)	4	
5	Deposits made for the quarter	5	
☐ Check here if you used the safe harbor rule to make your deposits.			
6	Overpayment from previous quarters	6	
7	Enter the amount from Form 720-X included on line 6, if any	7	
8	Add lines 5 and 6	8	
9	Add lines 4 and 8	9	
10	Balance Due. If line 3 is greater than line 9, enter the difference. Pay the full amount with the return. (See instructions.)	10	
11	Overpayment. If line 9 is greater than line 3, enter the difference. Check if you want the overpayment: ☐ Applied to your next return, or ☐ Refunded to you.	11	

Third Party Designee	Do you want to allow another person to discuss this return with the IRS? (See instructions.) ☐ Yes. Complete the following. ☐ No	
	Designee's name	Phone no. Personal identification number (PIN)

Sign Here	Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.		
	Signature	Date	Title
	Type or print name below signature	Telephone number	

Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check ☐ if self-employed	PTIN
	Firm's name	Firm's EIN			
	Firm's address	Phone no.			

Schedule A Excise Tax Liability (see instructions)

Note: You must complete Schedule A if you have a liability for any tax in Part I of Form 720. Don't complete Schedule A for Part II taxes or for a one-time filing of the gas guzzler tax.

1 Regular method taxes

(a) Record of Net Tax Liability

	Period	
	1st–15th day	16th–last day
First month	A	B
Second month	C	D
Third month	E	F
Special rule for September*	G	

(b) Net liability for regular method taxes. Add the amounts for each semimonthly period.

2 Alternative method taxes (IRS Nos. 22, 26, 28, and 27)

(a) Record of Taxes Considered as Collected

	Period	
	1st–15th day	16th–last day
First month	M	N
Second month	O	P
Third month	Q	R
Special rule for September*	S	

(b) Alternative method taxes. Add the amounts for each semimonthly period.

* Complete only as instructed (see instructions).

Schedule T Two-Party Exchange Information Reporting (see instructions)

Fuel	Number of gallons
Diesel fuel , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 60(a)	
Diesel fuel , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	
Kerosene , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 35(a), 69, 77, or 111	
Kerosene , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	
Gasoline , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 62(a)	
Gasoline , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	
Aviation gasoline , gallons received in a two-party exchange within a terminal, included on Form 720, IRS No. 14	
Aviation gasoline , gallons delivered in a two-party exchange within a terminal	

Schedule C Claims

Month your income tax year ends

- **Complete Schedule C for claims only if you are reporting liability in Part I or II of Form 720.**
- Attach a statement explaining each claim as required. Include your name and EIN on the statement. (See instructions.)

Caution: Claimant has the name and address of the person(s) who sold the fuel to the claimant, the dates of purchase, and if exported, the required proof of export. For claims on lines 1a and 2b (type of use 13 and 14), 3c, 4b, and 5, claimant hasn't waived the right to make the claim.

1 Nontaxable Use of Gasoline		Note: CRN is credit reference number.		Period of claim		
	Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Gasoline (see Caution above line 1)	\$.183		\$		362
b	Exported (see Caution above line 1)	.184				411

2 Nontaxable Use of Aviation Gasoline		Period of claim				
	Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade)*	\$.15		\$		354
b	Other nontaxable use (see Caution above line 1)*	.193				324
c	Exported (see Caution above line 1)*	.194				412
d	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade	.001				433

3 Nontaxable Use of Undyed Diesel Fuel		Period of claim				
Claimant certifies that the diesel fuel did not contain visible evidence of dye.						
Exception. If any of the diesel fuel included in this claim did contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here ☐						
	Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Nontaxable use	\$.243		\$		360
b	Use in trains	.243				353
c	Use in certain intercity and local buses (see Caution above line 1)	.17				350
d	Use on a farm for farming purposes	.243				360
e	Exported (see Caution above line 1)	.244				413

4 Nontaxable Use of Undyed Kerosene (Other Than Kerosene Used in Aviation)		Period of claim				
Claimant certifies that the kerosene did not contain visible evidence of dye.						
Exception. If any of the kerosene included in this claim did contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here ☐						
Caution: Claims cannot be made on line 4 for kerosene sales from a blocked pump.						
	Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Nontaxable use	\$.243		\$		346
b	Use in certain intercity and local buses (see Caution above line 1)	.17				347
c	Use on a farm for farming purposes	.243				346
d	Exported (see Caution above line 1)	.244				414
e	Nontaxable use taxed at \$.044	.043				377
f	Nontaxable use taxed at \$.219*	.218				369

5 Kerosene Used in Aviation (see Caution above line 1)		Period of claim				
	Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim		CRN
a	Kerosene used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.244	\$.200		\$		417
b	Kerosene used in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.219*	.175				355
c	Nontaxable use (other than use by state or local government) taxed at \$.244	.243				346
d	Nontaxable use (other than use by state or local government) taxed at \$.219*	.218				369
e	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade	.001				433

* See instructions to ensure correct rate.

6 Nontaxable Use of Alternative Fuel**Caution:** There is a reduced credit rate for use in certain intercity and local buses (type of use 5). (See instructions.)

	Type of use	Rate	Gallons, or gasoline or diesel gallon equivalents	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) (see instructions)	\$.183		\$	419
b	"P Series" fuels	.183			420
c	Compressed natural gas (CNG) (see instructions)	.183			421
d	Liquefied hydrogen	.183			422
e	Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)	.243			423
f	Liquid fuel derived from biomass	.243			424
g	Liquefied natural gas (LNG) (see instructions)	.243			425
h	Liquefied gas derived from biomass	.183			435

7 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Undyed Diesel Fuel

Period of claim

Registration number

Claimant certifies that it sold the diesel fuel at a tax-excluded price, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to make the claim. Claimant certifies that the diesel fuel didn't contain visible evidence of dye.

Exception. If any of the diesel fuel included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here ☐

	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Use by a state or local government	\$.243	\$	360
b	Use in certain intercity and local buses	.17		350

8 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Undyed Kerosene (Other Than Kerosene for Use in Aviation)

Period of claim

Registration number

Claimant certifies that it sold the kerosene at a tax-excluded price, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained the written consent of the buyer to make the claim. Claimant certifies that the kerosene didn't contain visible evidence of dye.

Exception. If any of the kerosene included in this claim **did** contain visible evidence of dye, attach a detailed explanation and check here ☐

	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Use by a state or local government	\$.243	\$	346
b	Sales from a blocked pump	.243		
c	Use in certain intercity and local buses	.17		347

9 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Kerosene for Use in Aviation

Registration number

• See **Caution** above line 1.

• Claimant sold the kerosene for use in aviation at a tax-excluded price and hasn't collected the amount of tax from the buyer, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to make the claim. See the instructions for additional information to be submitted.

	Type of use	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.219	\$.175		\$	355
b	Use in commercial aviation (other than foreign trade) taxed at \$.244	.200			417
c	Nonexempt use in noncommercial aviation*	.025			418
d	Other nontaxable uses taxed at \$.244	.243			346
e	Other nontaxable uses taxed at \$.219*	.218			369
f	LUST tax on aviation fuels used in foreign trade	.001			433

10 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Gasoline

Registration number

Claimant sold the gasoline at a tax-excluded price and hasn't collected the amount of tax from the buyer, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to take the claim; and obtained an unexpired certificate from the buyer and has no reason to believe any information in the certificate is false. See the instructions for additional information to be submitted.

	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Use by a nonprofit educational organization	\$.183	\$	362
b	Use by a state or local government	.183		

11 Sales by Registered Ultimate Vendors of Aviation Gasoline

Registration number

Claimant sold the aviation gasoline at a tax-excluded price and hasn't collected the amount of tax from the buyer, repaid the amount of tax to the buyer, or has obtained written consent of the buyer to take the claim; and obtained an unexpired certificate from the buyer and has no reason to believe any information in the certificate is false. See the instructions for additional information to be submitted.

	Rate	Gallons	Amount of claim	CRN
a	Use by a nonprofit educational organization*	\$.193	\$	324
b	Use by a state or local government*	.193		

* See instructions to ensure correct rate.

12 Biodiesel, Renewable Diesel, or Sustainable Aviation Fuel Credit

Period of claim _____

Registration number _____

Biodiesel or renewable diesel mixtures. Claimant produced a mixture by mixing biodiesel with diesel fuel, or produced a mixture by mixing renewable diesel with liquid fuel (other than renewable diesel). The biodiesel used to produce the biodiesel mixture met ASTM D6751 and met EPA's registration requirements for fuels and fuel additives. The renewable diesel used to produce the renewable diesel mixture was derived from biomass, met EPA's registration requirements for fuels and fuel additives, and met ASTM D975, D396, or other equivalent standard approved by the IRS. The biodiesel or renewable mixture was sold by the claimant to any person for use as a fuel or was used as a fuel by the claimant. **Sustainable aviation fuel (SAF) mixtures.** Claimant produced a qualified mixture by mixing SAF with kerosene. The qualified mixture was produced by the claimant in the United States, such mixture was used by the claimant (or sold by the claimant for use) in an aircraft, such sale or use was in the ordinary course of a trade or business of the claimant, and the transfer of such mixture to the fuel tank of such aircraft occurred in the United States. The SAF used to produce the qualified mixture is the portion of liquid fuel that is not kerosene that (i) either (A) meets the specifications of one of the ASTM D7566 Annexes, or (B) meets the specifications of ASTM D1655 Annex A1; (ii) is not derived from coprocessing an applicable material (or materials derived from an applicable material) with a feedstock that is not biomass; (iii) is not derived from palm fatty acid distillates or petroleum; and (iv) has been certified in accordance with section 40B(e) as having a lifecycle greenhouse gas emissions reduction percentage of at least 50 percent. **For all claims.** Claimant has attached the appropriate certificates and, if applicable, appropriate reseller statements. Claimant has no reason to believe that the information in the certificate or statement is false. See the instructions for additional information and requirements.

	Rate	Number of gallons sold or used	Amount of claim	CRN
a Biodiesel (other than agri-biodiesel) mixtures	\$1.00		\$	388
b Agri-biodiesel mixtures	1.00			390
c Renewable diesel mixtures	1.00			307
d Sustainable aviation fuel mixtures (see instructions)				440

13 Alternative Fuel Credit and Alternative Fuel Mixture Credit

Registration number _____

For the alternative fuel mixture credit, claimant produced a mixture by mixing taxable fuel with alternative fuel. Claimant certifies that it (a) produced the alternative fuel, or (b) has in its possession the name, address, and EIN of the person(s) that sold the alternative fuel to the claimant; the date of purchase; and an invoice or other documentation identifying the amount of the alternative fuel. The claimant also certifies that it made no other claim for the amount of the alternative fuel, or has repaid the amount to the government. The alternative fuel mixture was sold by the claimant to any person for use as a fuel or was used as a fuel by the claimant.

	Rate	Gallons, or gasoline or diesel gallon equivalents (see instructions)	Amount of claim	CRN
a Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)* (see instructions)	\$.50		\$	426
b "P Series" fuels	.50			427
c Compressed natural gas (CNG)* (see instructions)	.50			428
d Reserved for future use				
e Fischer-Tropsch process liquid fuel from coal (including peat)	.50			430
f Liquid fuel derived from biomass	.50			431
g Liquefied natural gas (LNG)* (see instructions)	.50			432
h Liquefied gas derived from biomass*	.50			436
i Compressed gas derived from biomass*	.50			437

* You can't claim the alternative fuel mixture credit for this fuel.

14	Other claims. See the instructions. For lines 14b and 14c, see the Caution above line 1 on page 5.		Amount of claim	CRN
a	Section 4051(d) tire credit (tax on vehicle reported on IRS No. 33)		\$	366
b	Exported dyed diesel fuel and exported gasoline blendstocks taxed at \$.001			415
c	Exported dyed kerosene			416
d	Diesel-water fuel emulsion			
e	Registered credit card issuers			
		Number of tires	Amount of claim	CRN
f	Taxable tires other than bias ply or super single tires		\$	396
g	Taxable tires, bias ply or super single tires (other than super single tires designed for steering)			304
h	Taxable tires, super single tires designed for steering			305
i	Chemicals (other than ODCs)			454
j	Imported chemical substances			317
k				
15	Total claims. Add amounts on lines 1 through 14. Enter the result here and on Form 720, Part III, line 4.		15	

Form 720-V,
Payment Voucher

Purpose of Form

Complete Form 720-V if you're making a payment by check or money order with Form 720, Quarterly Federal Excise Tax Return. We will use the completed voucher to credit your payment more promptly and accurately, and to improve our service to you.

If you have your return prepared by a third party and a payment is required, provide this payment voucher to the return preparer.

Don't file Form 720-V if you're paying the balance due on line 10 of Form 720 using EFTPS.

Specific Instructions

Box 1. If you don't have an EIN, you may apply for one online by visiting www.irs.gov/EIN. You may also apply for an EIN by faxing or mailing Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to the IRS. However, if you're making a one-time filing, enter your social security number.

Box 2. Enter the amount paid from line 10 of Form 720.

Box 3. Darken the circle identifying the quarter for which the payment is made. Darken only one circle.

Box 4. Enter your name and address as shown on Form 720.

- Enclose your check or money order made payable to "United States Treasury." Be sure to enter your EIN (SSN for one-time filing), "Form 720," and the tax period on your check or money order. Don't send cash. Don't staple this voucher or your payment to the return (or to each other).

- Detach the completed voucher and send it with your payment and Form 720. See *Where To File* in the Instructions for Form 720.

May 24, 2024
DO NOT FILE

Form 720-V (2024)

Detach here and mail with your payment and Form 720.

Form 720-V Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service		Payment Voucher		OMB No. 1545-0023	
		Don't staple or attach this voucher to your payment.		2024	
1 Enter your employer identification number (EIN). See instructions.		2 Enter the amount of your payment. Make your check or money order payable to "United States Treasury."		Dollars	Cents
3 Tax period		4 Enter your business name (individual name if sole proprietor).			
☐ 1st Quarter	☐ 3rd Quarter	Enter your address.			
☐ 2nd Quarter	☐ 4th Quarter	Enter your city or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code.			